

# Aerosol Lidar Validation Experiment (ALIVE)

Sky Research J-31

NASA Ames Airborne Tracking 14-channel Sun photometer (AATS-14)



Research Scanning Polarimeter (RSP)  
Navigational and Meteorological  
Parameters

Cessna 206



Raman Lidar



SGP, Sep 11-22,  
2005

Micro  
Pulse  
Lidar



# ALIVE Operations Summary

- Sep 11 – 22, 2005
- 23 research flight hours
- 12 flights over SGP on 8 days
- 5 coordinated flights with C206
- Flight duration: 45 – 150 min
- Altitude range: 500 ft agl – 23'000 ft
- ~40 vertical profiles over SGP CF
- Several profiles coordinated with radio sondes
- Cirrus clouds

# 14-channel Ames Airborne Tracking Sunphotometer (AATS-14)



Measures: Solar direct-beam transmission,  $T$ , at 14 wavelengths,  $\lambda$ , 353-2139 nm

## Data products

- Aerosol optical depth (AOD) at 13  $\lambda$ , 353-2139 nm
- Water vapor column content [using  $T(940 \text{ nm})$ ]
- Aerosol extinction, 340-2139 nm
- Water vapor density

} When A/C flies vertical profiles

# Langley Plot Calibration Mauna Loa

Pre-mission August 16-25, 2005

Post-mission October 12-20, 2005

Change

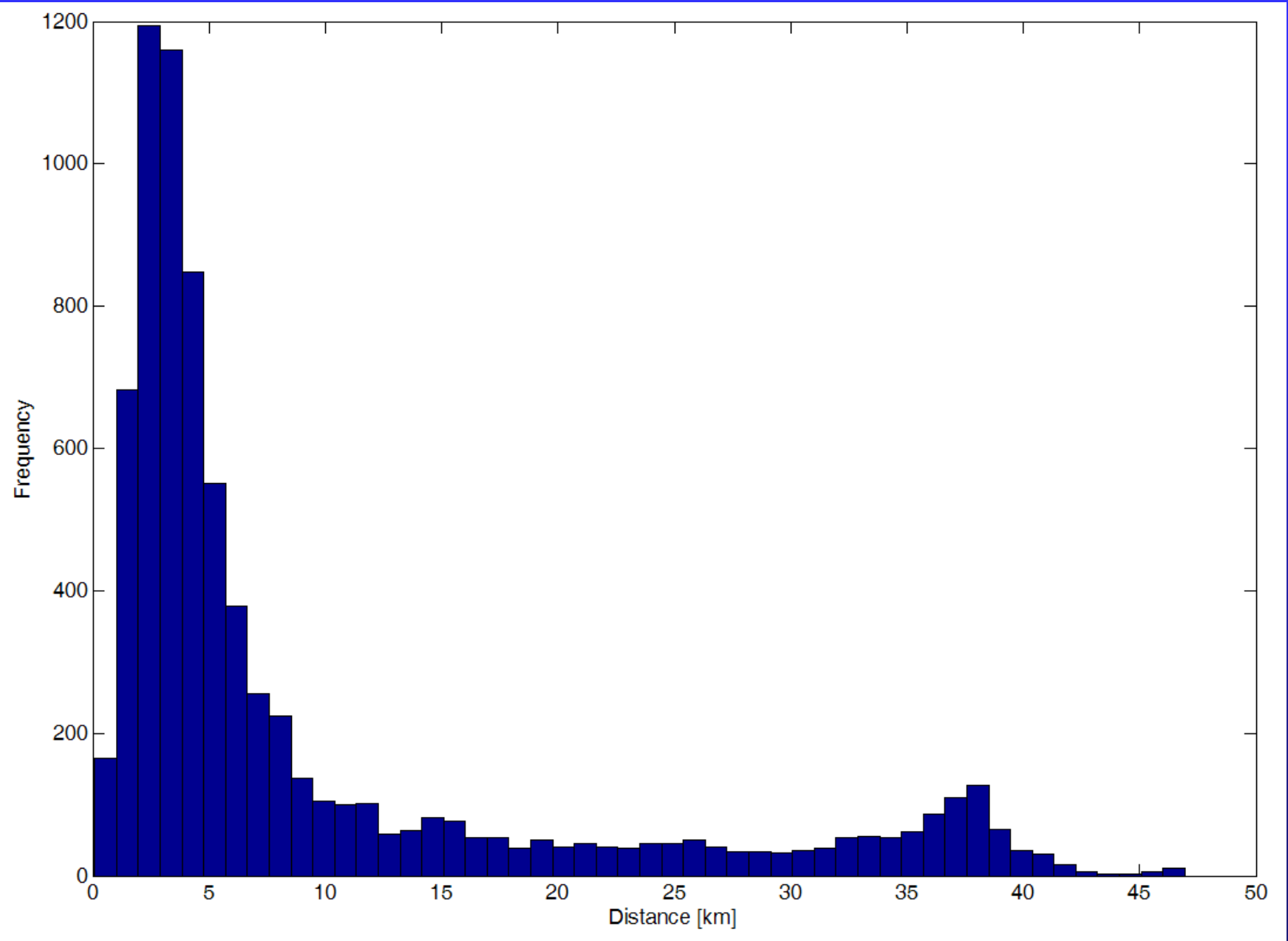
354	380	453	499	519	604	675
0.1%	-0.3%	-12.9%	-5.5%	-0.3%	0.5%	-0.1%

778	864	940	1019	1240	1558	2139
0.4%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-3.4%	-0.4%	-0.1%

# AATS-14 in ALIVE Summary

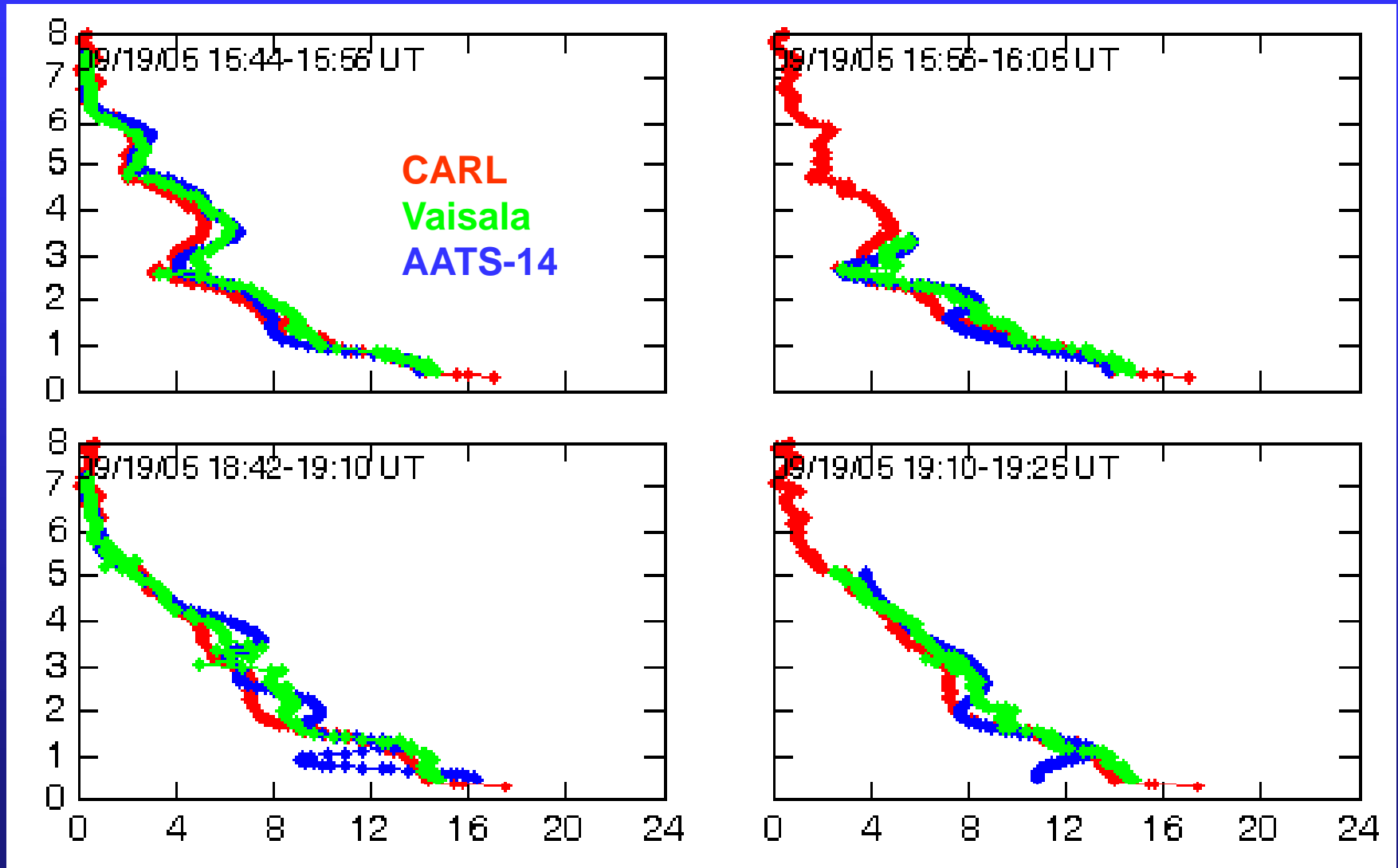
- Archived AOD and CWV data for all flights (12 science, 4 ferry, 1 test)
- Archived AOD and extinction profiles (Total of 34; 30 over SGP)
- 30 AOD/Extinction profiles to compare with CARL and MPL (AIOP 11 and 19)
- Cleaner than in AIOP
- Archived CWV and H<sub>2</sub>O density profiles (Total of 64; 57 over SGP)
- 57 CWV and H<sub>2</sub>O density profiles to compare with CARL (AIOP 21)

# Distance from SGP All H<sub>2</sub>O profiles over SGP



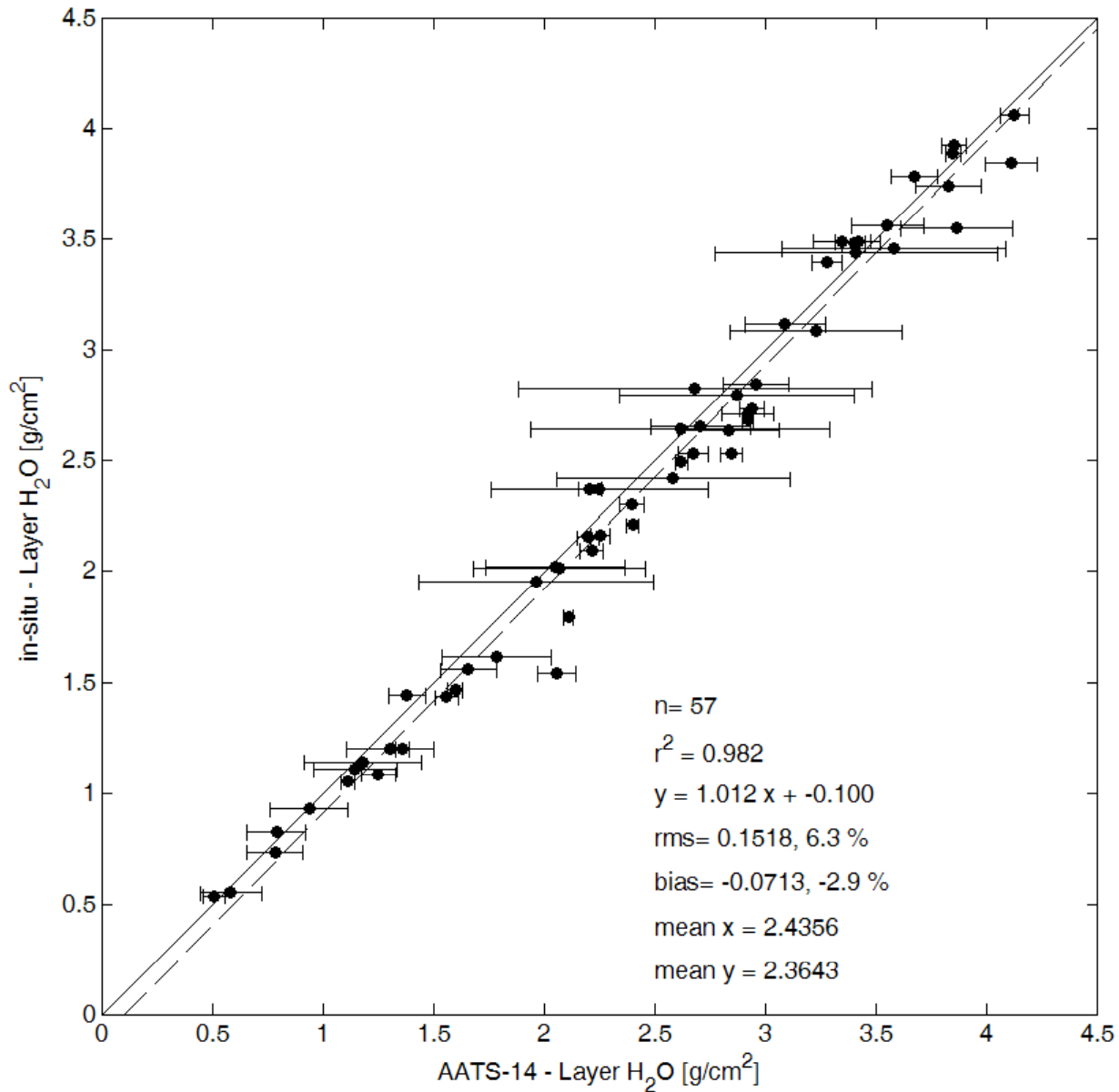
# Water Vapor Density Profiles

Altitude (km)



Water Vapor Density (g/m<sup>3</sup>)

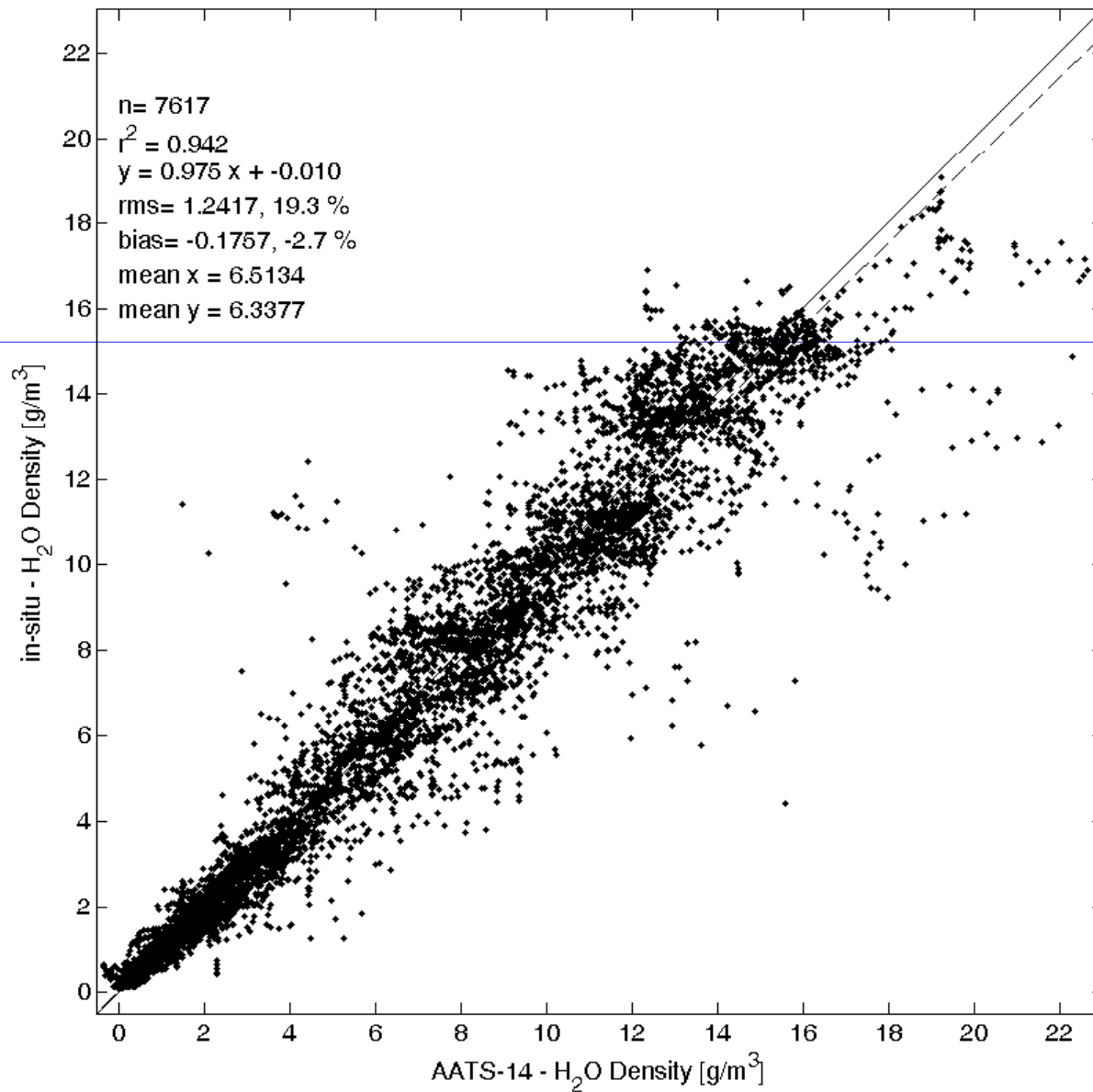
# Layer Water Vapor AATS-14 vs. Vaisala HMP 243, both on J-31



All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP

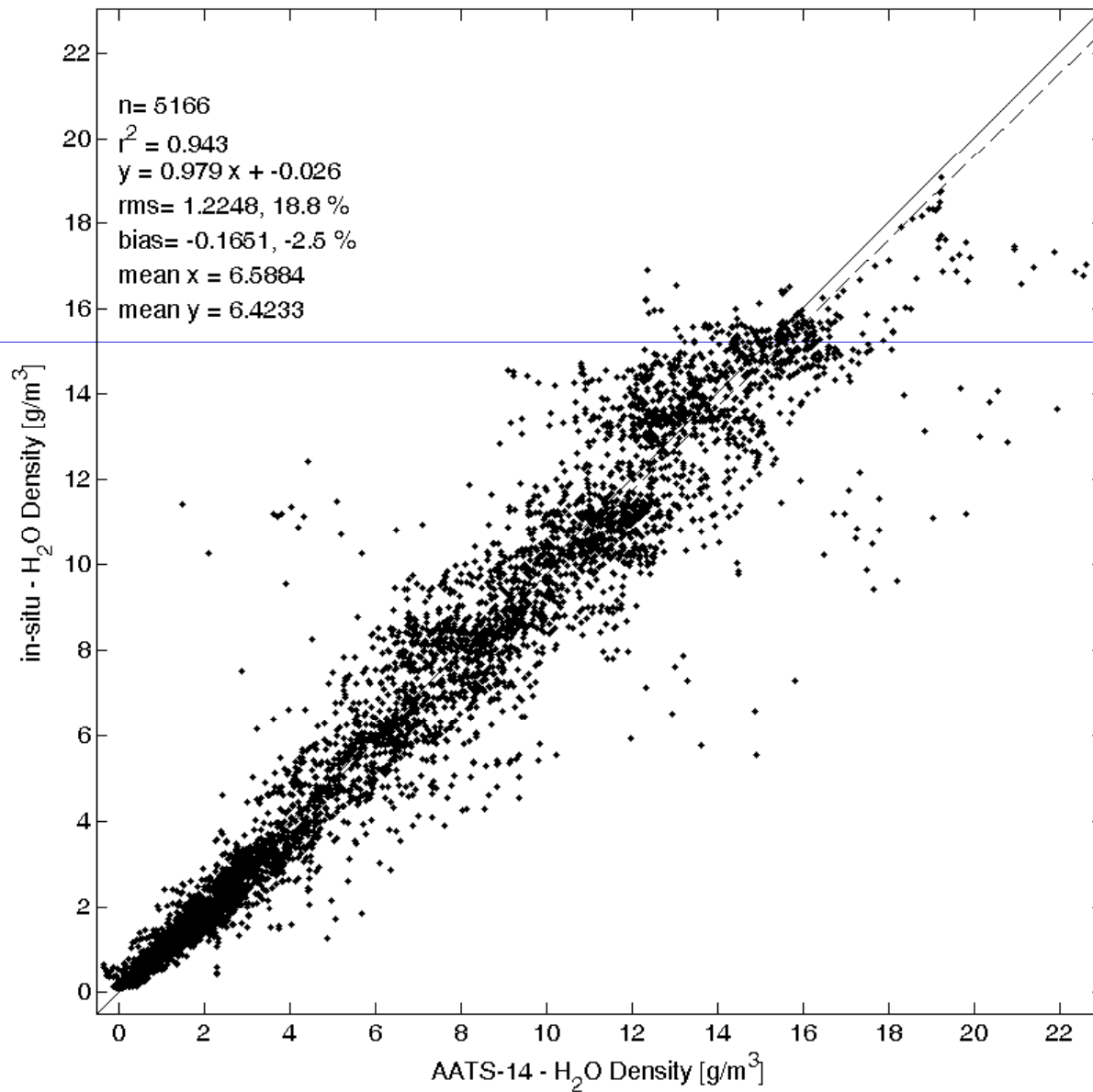


# Water Vapor Density AATS-14 vs. Vaisala HMP 243, both on J-31



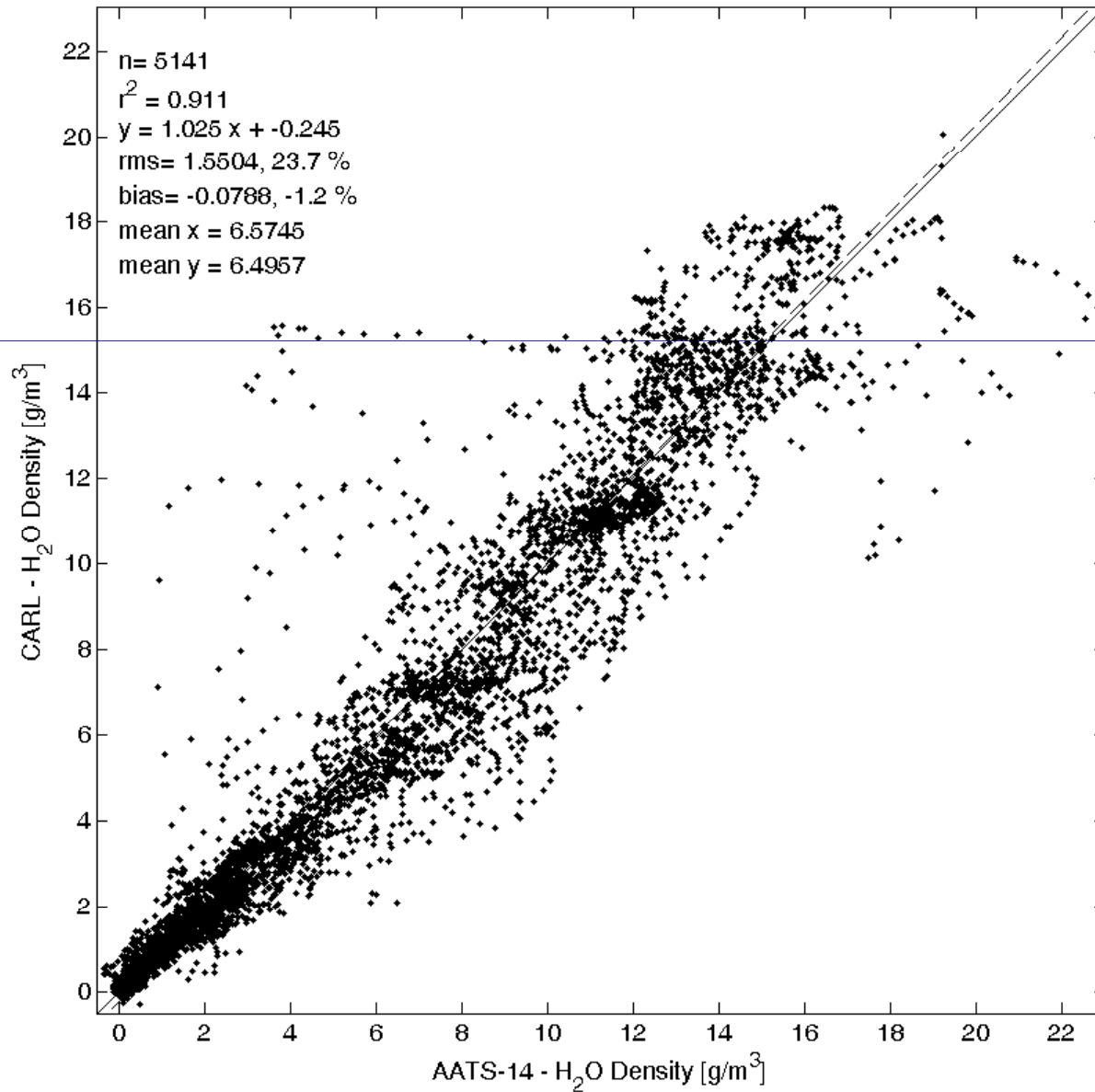
All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP

# Water Vapor Density AATS-14 vs. Vaisala HMP 243, both on J-31



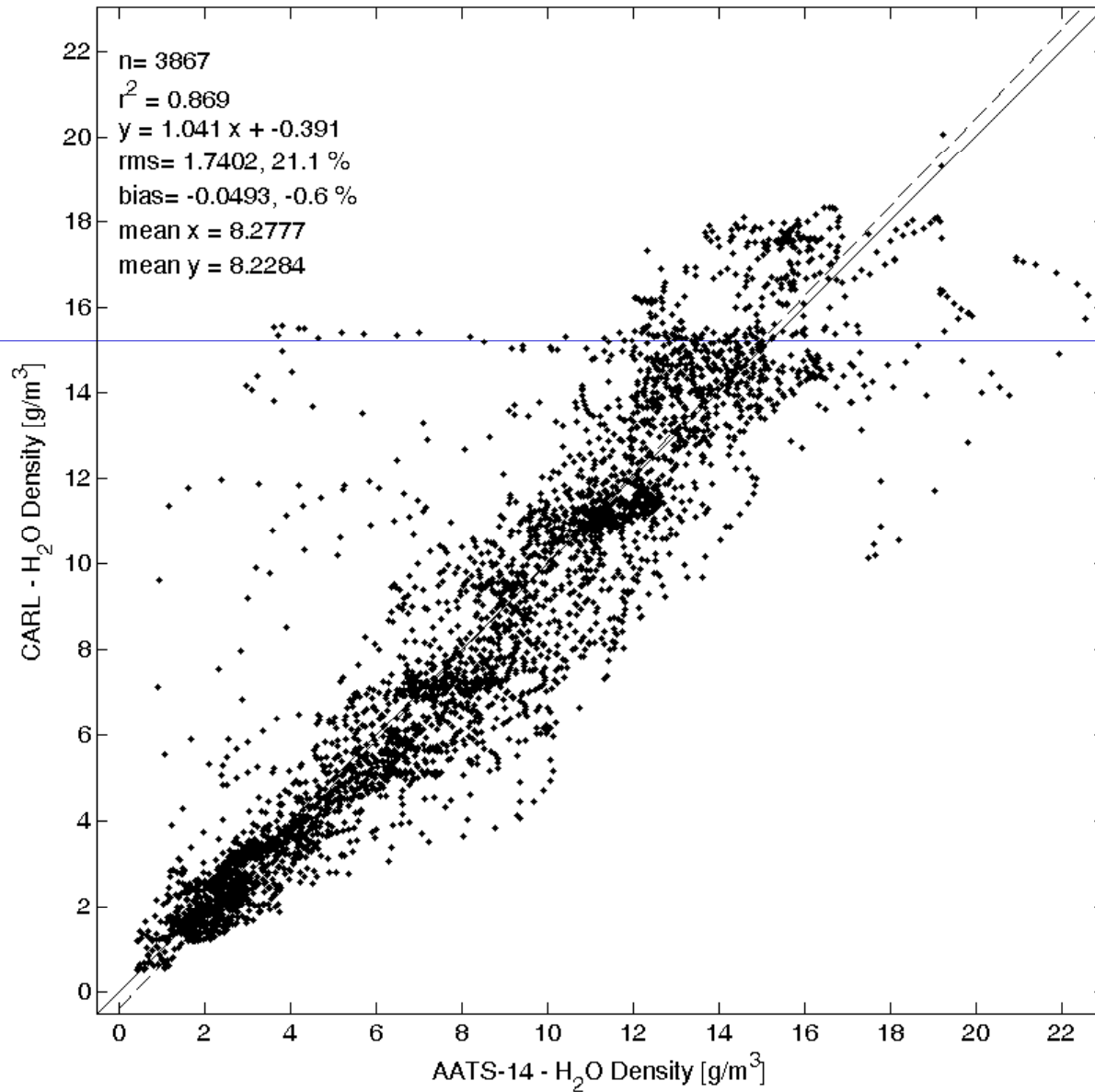
All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP  
39 m bins

# Water Vapor Density AATS-14 vs. CARL



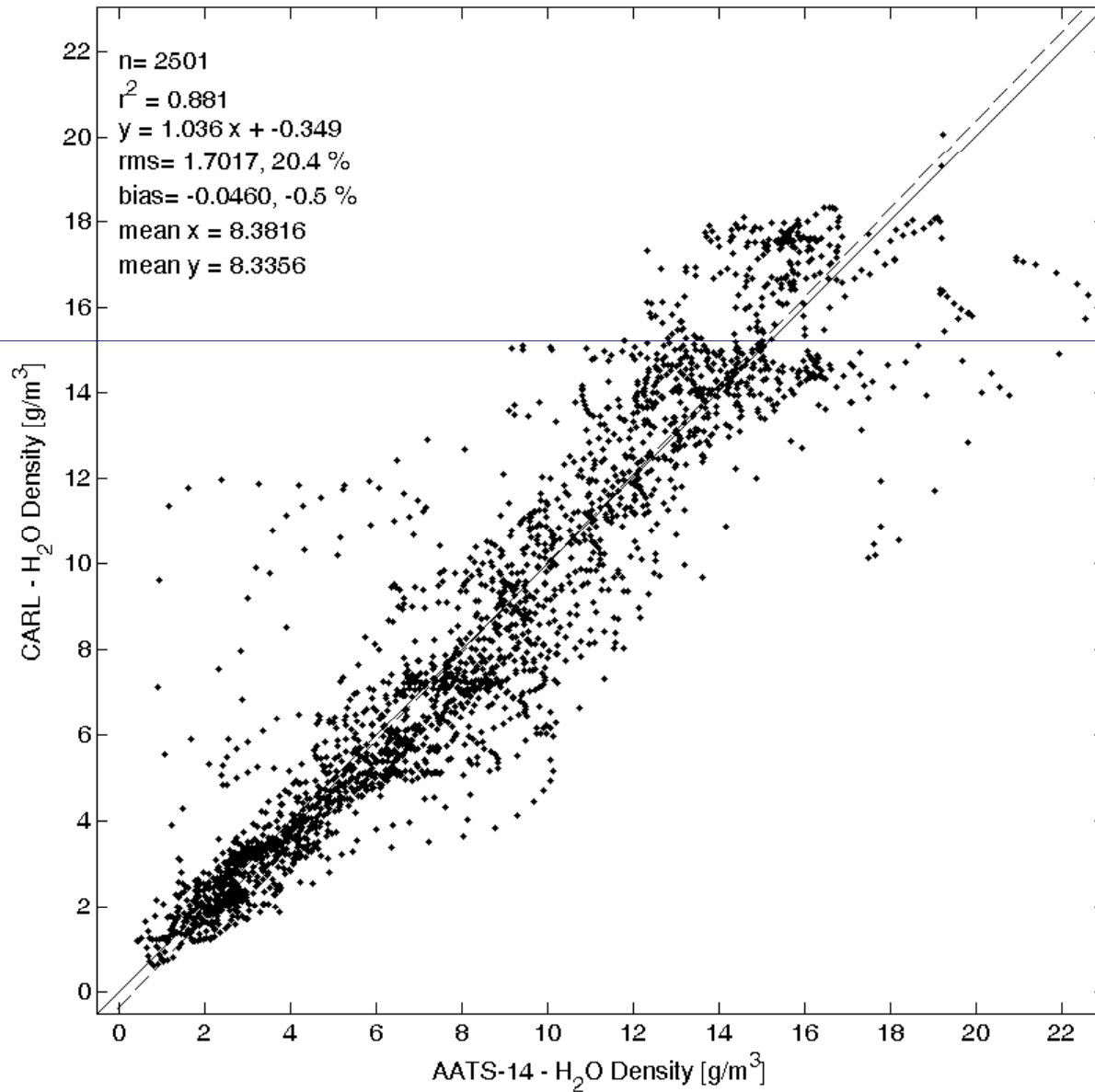
All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP  
39 m bins  
-0.5 < CARL < 100 g/m<sup>3</sup>

# Water Vapor Density AATS-14 vs. CARL



All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP  
39 m bins  
Using  $w_{\text{max}}$  criterion

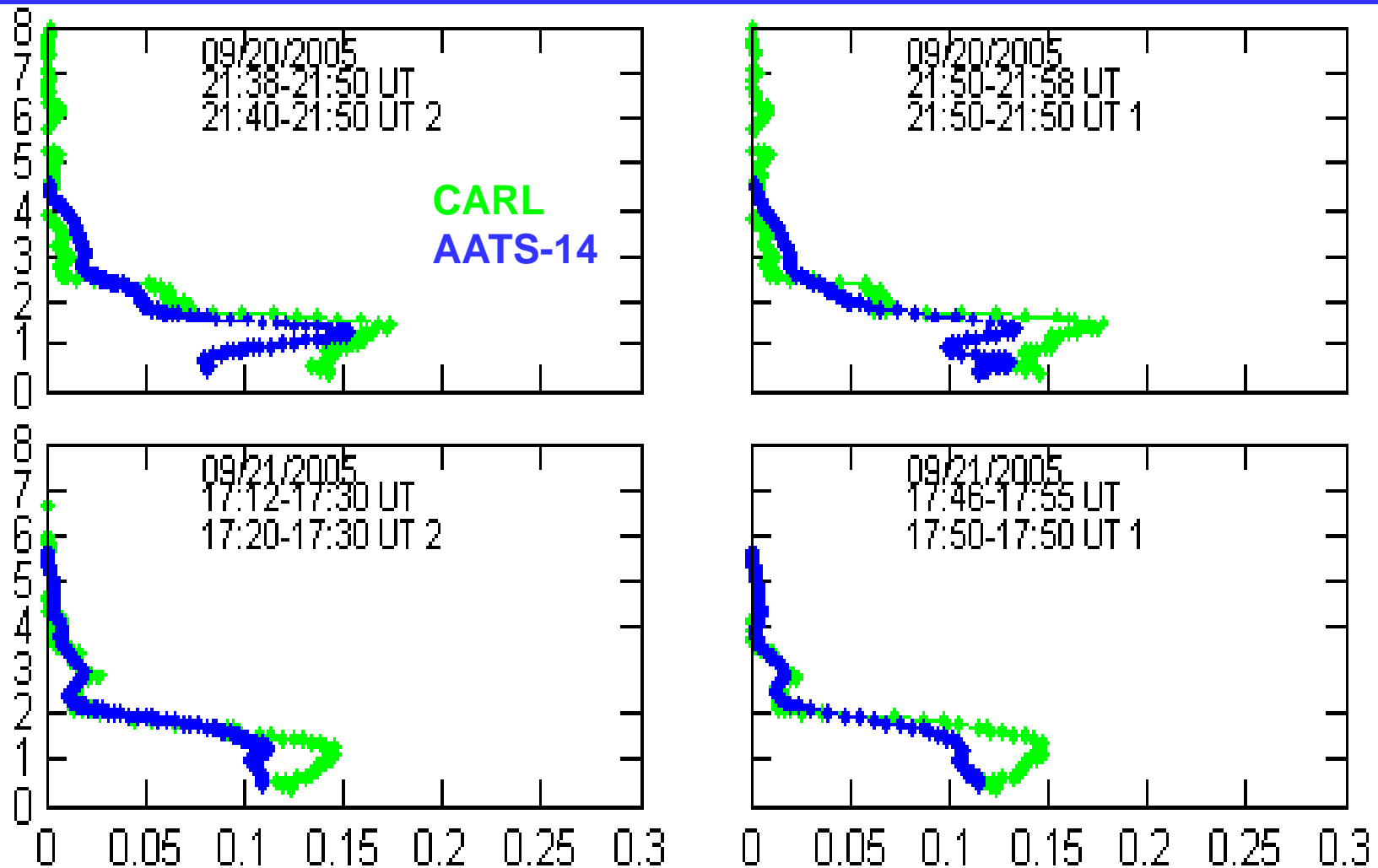
# Water Vapor Density AATS-14 vs. CARL



All ALIVE profiles over  
SGP within 30 km  
39 m bins  
Using  $w_{\text{max}}$  criterion

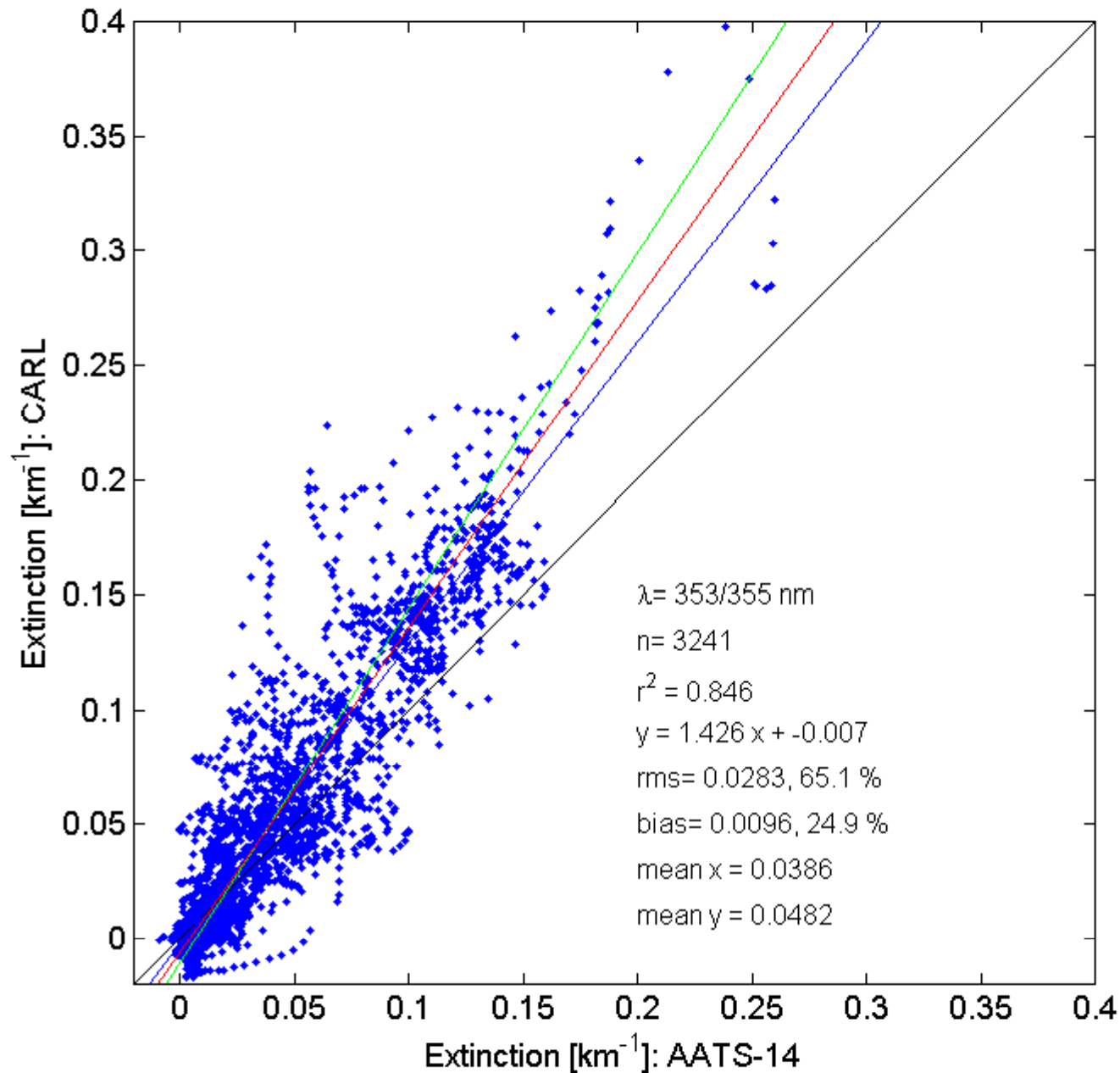
# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and CARL @ 354 nm

Altitude (km)



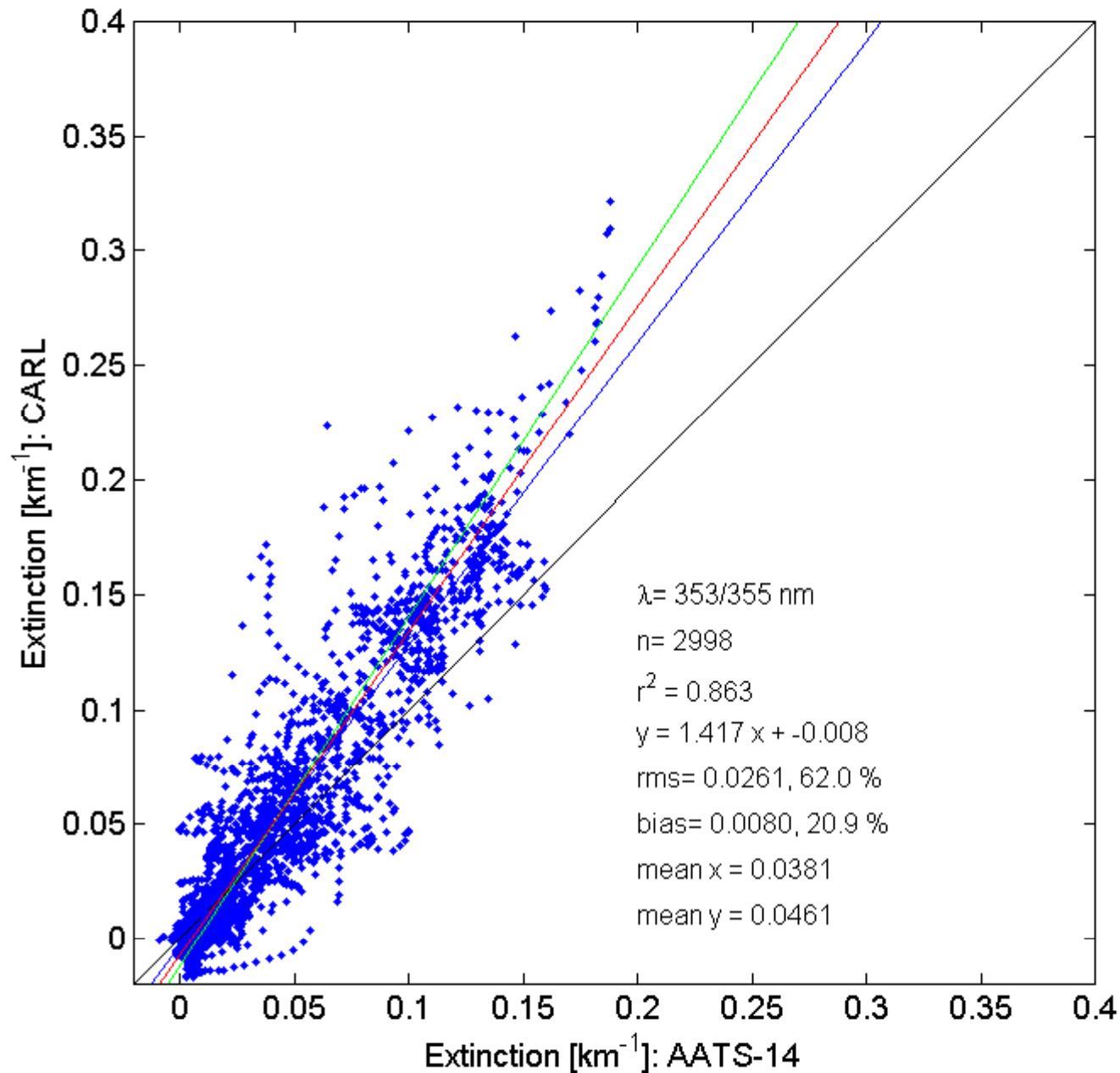
Aerosol Extinction (1/km)

# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and CARL @ 354 nm



All data points over SGP  
39 m bins  
CARL ext < 0.4

# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and CARL @ 354 nm

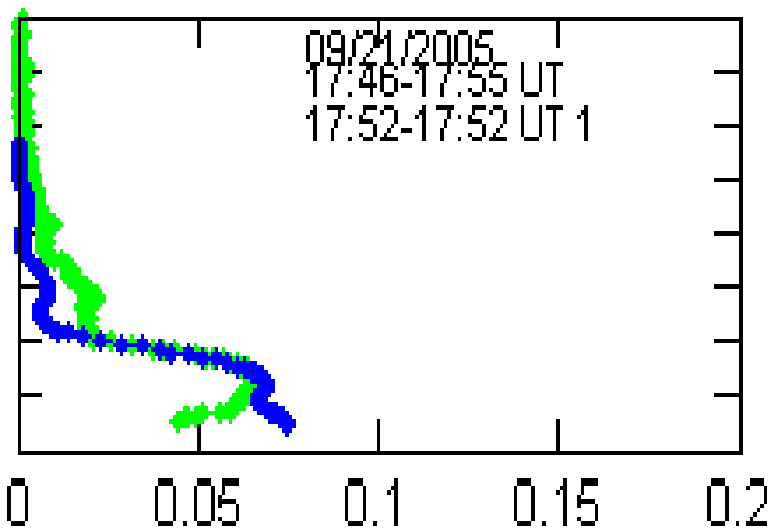
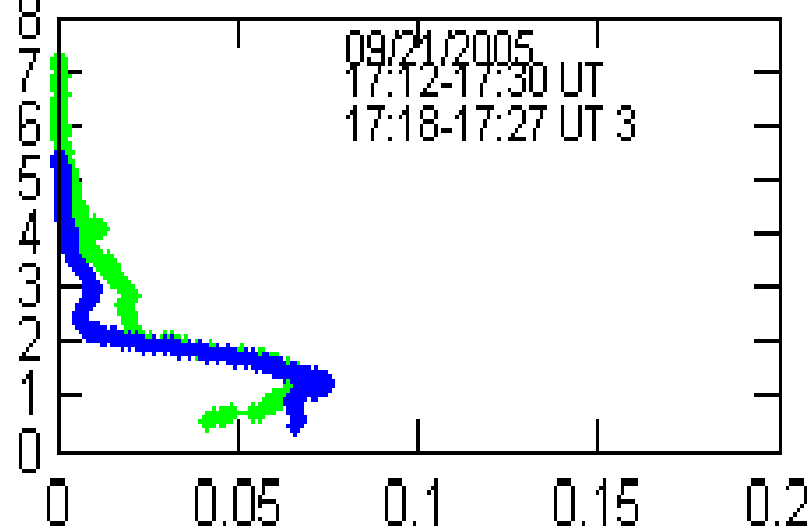
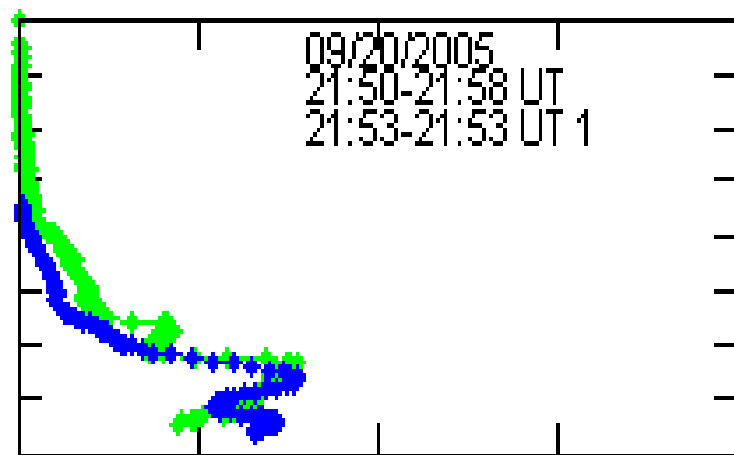
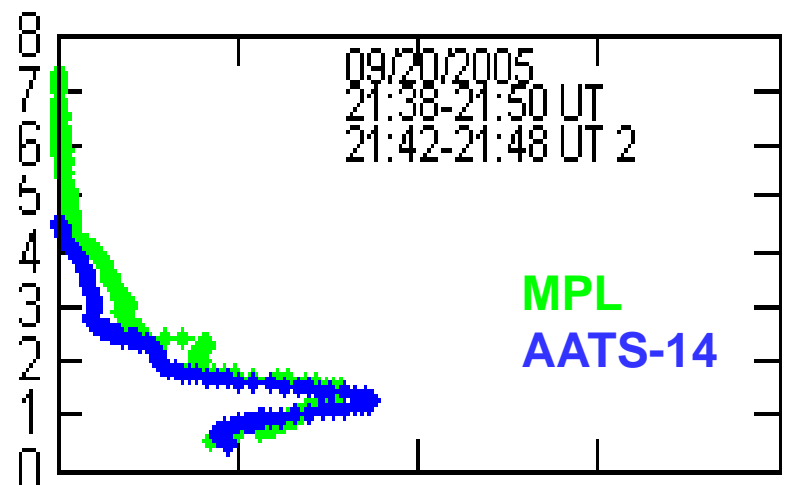


All data points over SGP  
Distance from Lidar < 30 km  
39 m bins  
CARL ext < 0.4



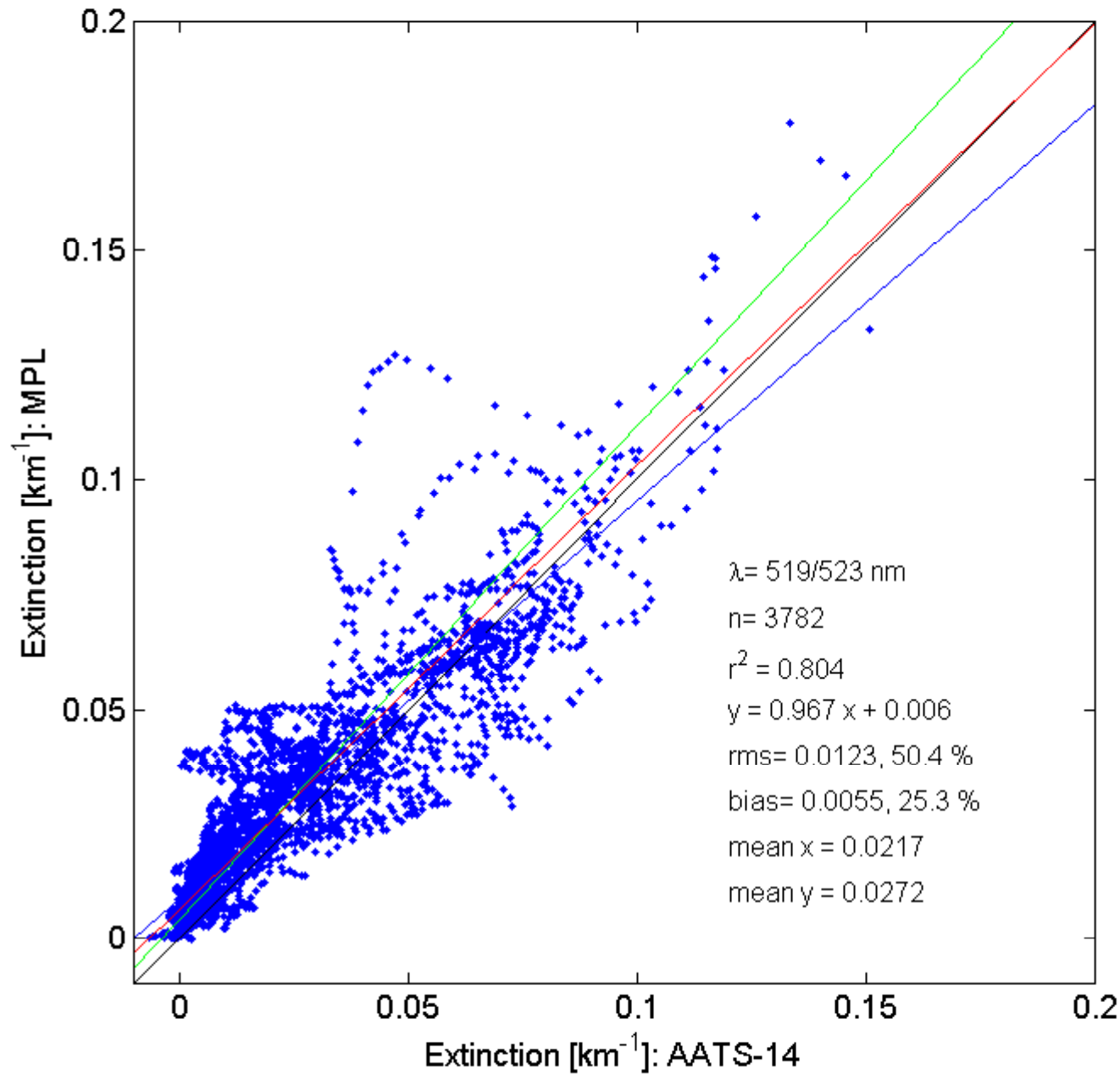
# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and MPL @ 523 nm

Altitude (km)



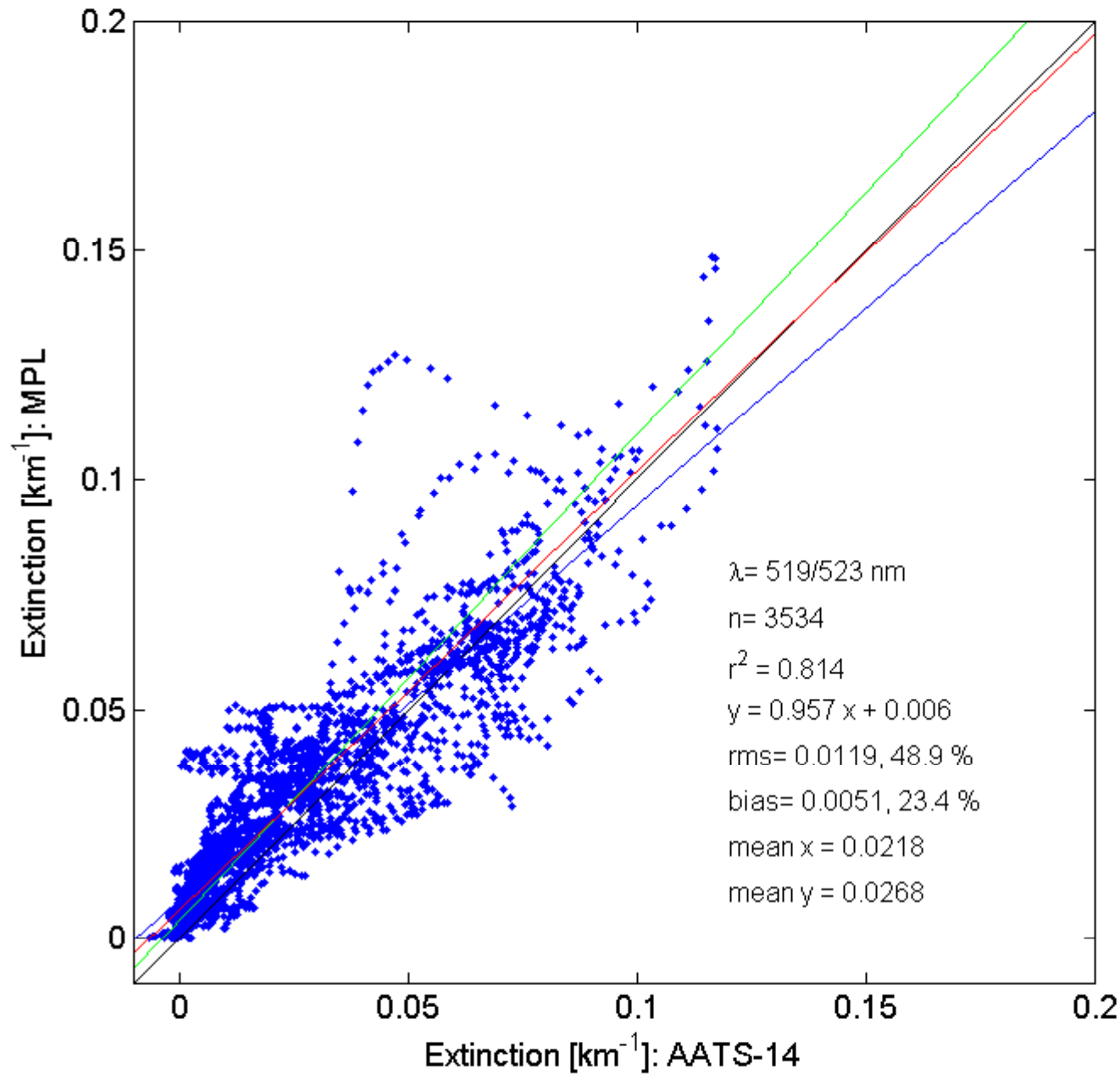
Aerosol Extinction (1/km)

# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and MPL @ 523 nm



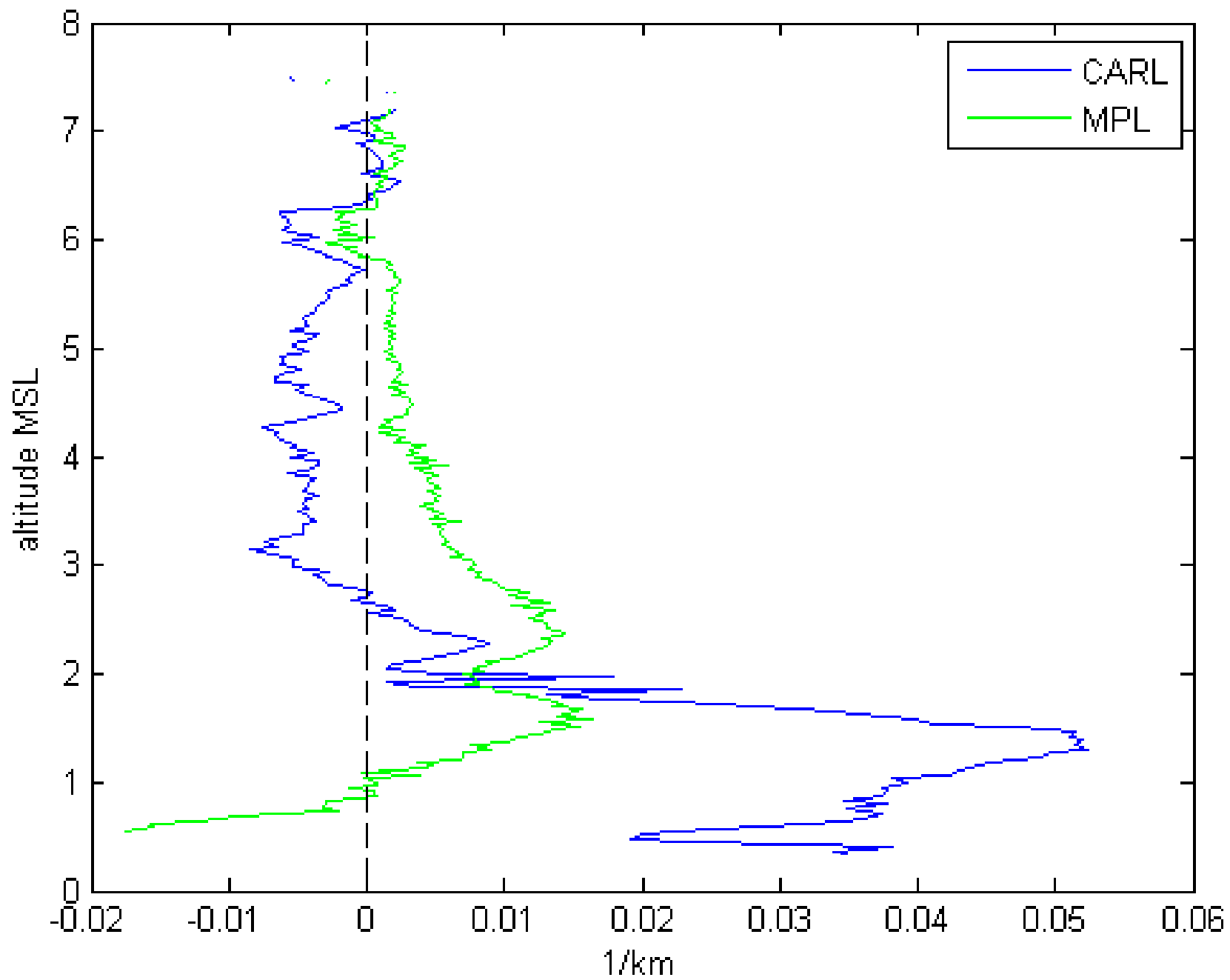
All data points over SGP  
30 m bins

# Aerosol Extinction: AATS-14 and MPL @ 523 nm



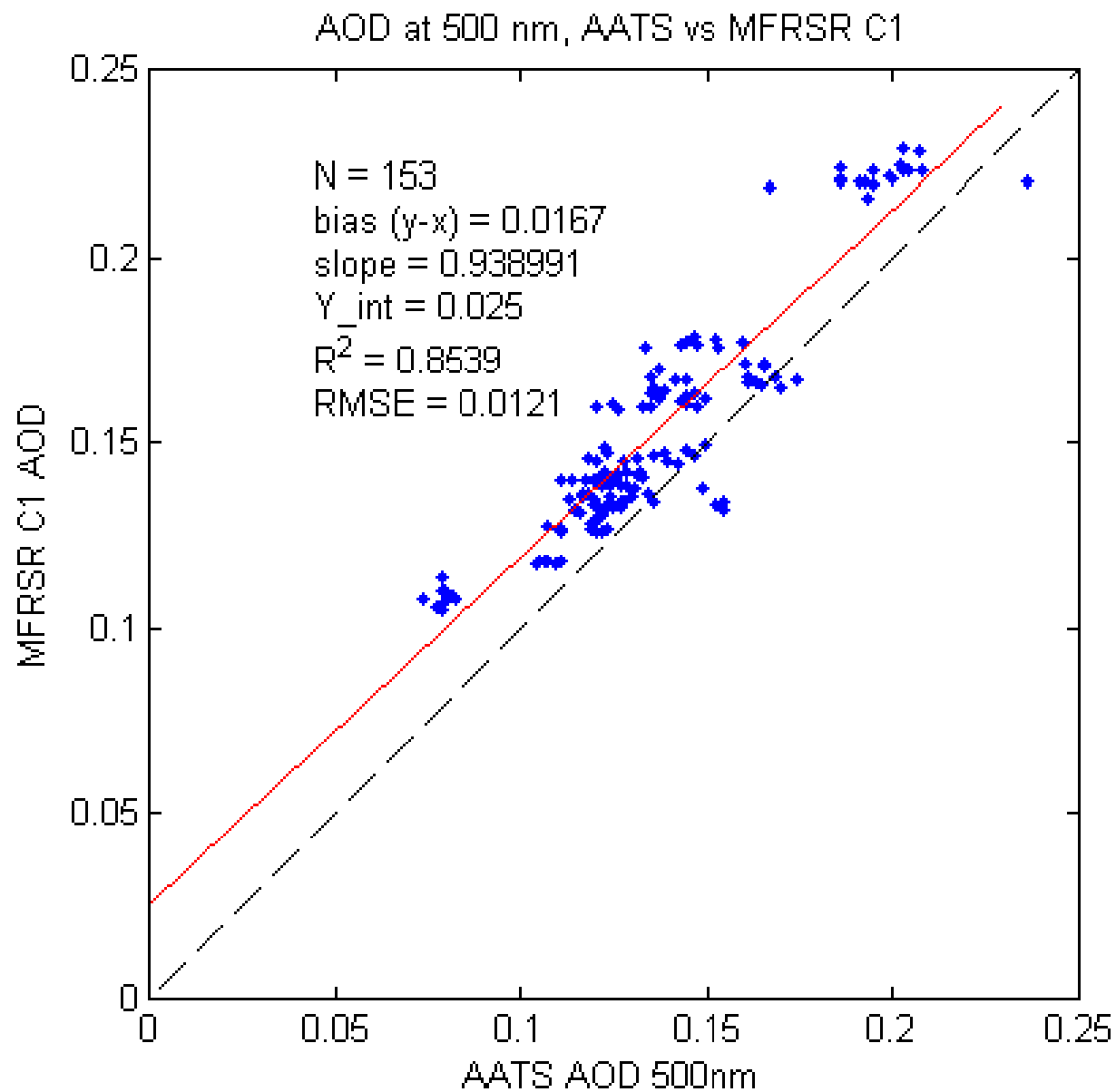
All data points over SGP  
30 m bins  
Distance from Lidar <30 km

Extinction bias: Lidar - AATS



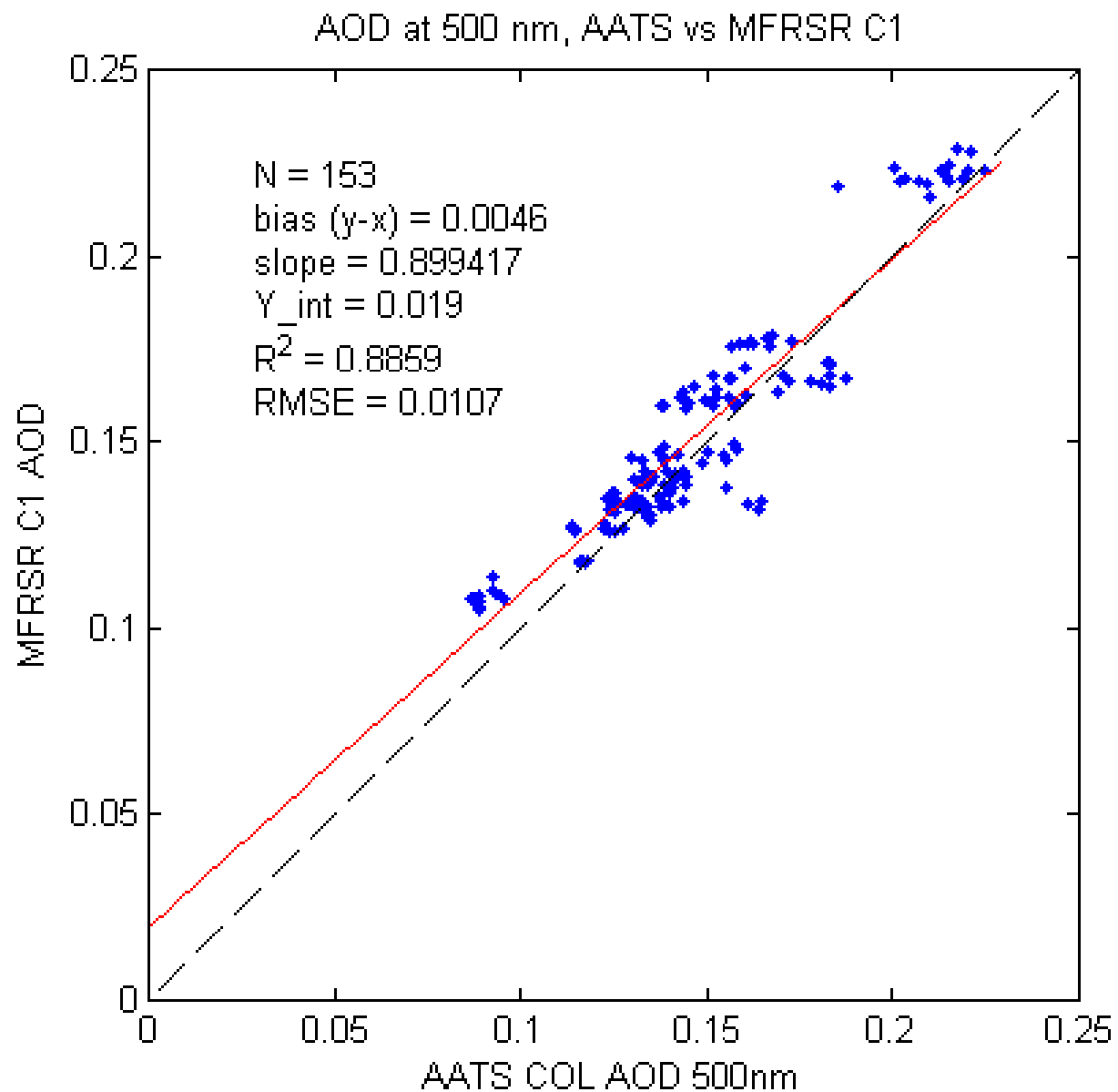
# Fly-by AOD comparison

## Raw



# Fly-by AOD comparison

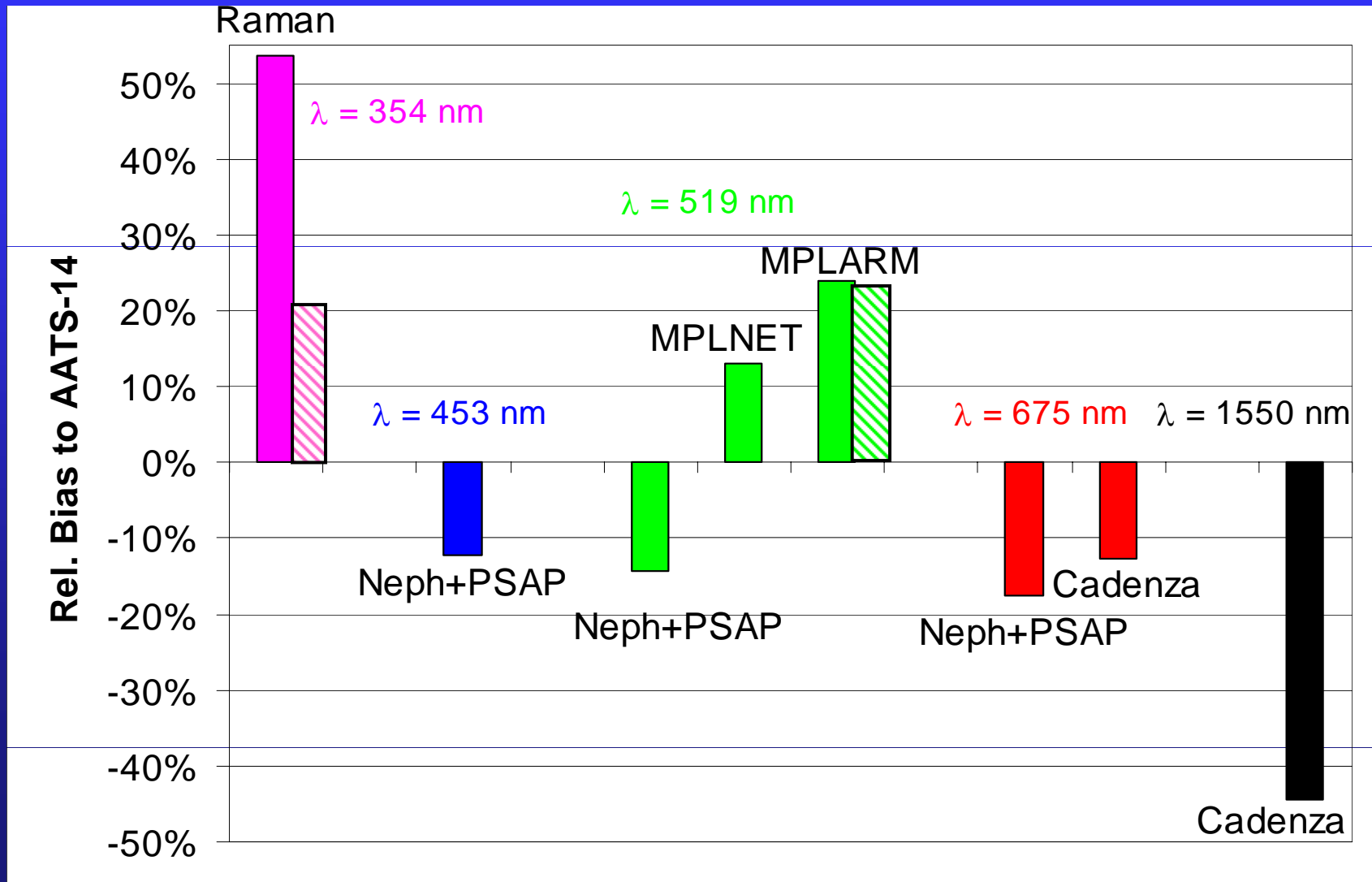
## Corrected for flight altitude above ground



# ALIVE: Improvement in Lidar Extinction

(ALIVE hatched bars) over situation in 2003 (Aerosol IOP, solid bars)

Schmid, Ferrare, Flynn, Turner



# Next Steps

- **Comparison with CARL N<sub>2</sub> and “married” extinction retrievals**
- **Comparison with C206 extinction**
- **Publication of this and other efforts**